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NOTE

A CAMERA TRAP RECORD OF ASIATIC GOLDEN CAT *CATOPUMA TEMMINCKII* (VIGORS & HORSFIELD, 1827) (MAMMALIA: CARNIVORA: FELIDAE) IN STATE LAND FOREST, MERAPOH, PAHANG, MALAYSIA

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Figure 1. Study area in State Land Forest west of Taman Negara National Park in Pahang State with the location where the Asiatic Golden Cat *Catopuma temminckii* was detected.

therein are the property of the State Authority (National Forestry Act 1984). The 23.24km² large study area is composed of a mosaic of secondary and selectively logged lowland dipterocarp forest and agricultural areas with oil palm and rubber plantations at an elevation range of 20–538 m. It partially overlaps the Malaysian Government's Central Forest Spine – Primary Linkage 1 (CFS-PL1) (Regional Planning Division 2009), an important wildlife corridor for Tiger *Panthera tigris*, Asian Elephant *Elephas maximus*, Malayan Tapir *Tapirus indicus* and other threatened species.

We deployed 12 unpaired Browning Model BTC-8A and Reconyx Hyperfire HC500 camera traps. They were attached to trees 30cm above the ground and placed opportunistically along human trails at a distance of 2km. No bait or lure was used. Camera traps were active

24 hours per day with no delay between consecutive photographs. We replaced batteries and memory cards every four weeks. All camera traps were left in the same location for the entire study period. The coordinates of each camera trap were determined by using a Garmin GPSMap 64s device set to Kertau 1948 datum.

Our camera trap survey lasted from 25 August to 25 October 2019 with a total survey effort of 542 camera trap days. On 21 September 2019 at 17:12 h, a camera trap recorded a solitary Asiatic Golden Cat at 4.5793°N, 101.9870°E (Image 1). The camera trap was deployed along a logging road at the elevation of 167m. Other species recorded at the same location include Banded Linsang *Prionodon linsang*, Common Palm Civet *Paradoxurus hermaphrodites*, Dhole *Cuon alpinus*, Wild Boar *Sus scrofa*, Large Indian Civet *Viverra zibetha*,

Image 1. Asiatic Golden Cat *Catopuma temminckii* recorded in unprotected State Land Forest, Pahang, Peninsular Malaysia on 21 September 2019. © Universiti Malaysia Kelantan and Malayan Rainforest Station.

Malayan Tapir and Red Jungle Fowl *Gallus gallus*.

Our records in the State Land Forest of Merapoh indicate that this selectively logged forest serves as a wildlife corridor. In the adjacent Taman Negara National Park, the Asiatic Golden Cat has been recorded on multiple occasions (Kawanishi et al. 1999; Kawanishi & Sunquist 2004, 2008; Jambari et al. 2019).

To date, the Asiatic Golden Cat has been recorded in the unprotected Forest Reserves of Jerangau east of Taman Negara National Park (Azlan & Sharma 2006) and Gunung Basor in northern Peninsular Malaysia (Darmaraj 2007). Gumal et al. (2014) reported records farther south in the Endau Rompin Landscape, both inside and outside Endau Rompin National Park. In the Himalaya, the Asiatic Golden Cat has also frequently been recorded outside protected areas (Jigme 2011; Vernes et al. 2015; Dhendup & Dorji 2018; Joshi et al. 2019; Nijhawan et al. 2019; Rai et al. 2019).

The key implication of our study is that even small and degraded forest blocks are used by the Asiatic Golden Cat and other wildlife. They also hold potential prey such as Red Jungle Fowl and Wild Boar. Faecal samples of the Asiatic Golden Cat collected in the national park contained remains of birds, primates, and rodents (Kawanishi & Sunquist 2008). It also preys on larger mammals such as Wild Boar and Muntjac *Muntiacus* (Kamler et al. 2020).

Forest fragmentation and degradation due to land clearing for agriculture, logging and road construction is leading to the extirpation of wildlife in large swaths of tropical forests (Kleinschroth & Healey 2017); however, secondary and selectively logged forests provide habitat

for a variety of medium and large mammal species such as Leopard Cat *Prionailurus bengalensis*, Marbled Cat *Pardofelis marmorata*, Tiger, Sun Bear *Helarctos malayanus*, Malayan Porcupine *Hystrix brachyura*, Southern Pig-tailed Macaque *Macaca nemestrina*, Malayan Tapir, and Asian Elephant (Azlan 2006; Hambali et al. 2019). Therefore, such forests outside the protected area network should be prioritised for wildlife conservation, particularly when they act as wildlife corridors. Continued monitoring is essential to generate necessary baseline knowledge for devising appropriate management measures.

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