**Table 1:** List of endemics with their composition in different evergreen classes (figure in parenthesis is IVI value)

| **Sl.** **No.** | **Plant species** | **Family** | **Evergreen classes** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **81-100** | **61-80** | **41-60** | **21-40** | **0-20** |
|  | *Actinodaphne angustifolia* Nees8 | Lauraceae | 1.16 (3.03) | 1.49 (3.46) | 1.52 (3.34) |  |  |
|  | *Aglaia lawii* (Wight) Sald.8 | Meliaceae | 0.18 (0.04) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Arenga wightii* Griff.10 | Aracaceae | 0.10 (0.13) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Artocarpus hirsutus* Lam.8 | Moraceae | 1.23 (2.95) | 0.74 (3.79) | 0.38 (1.41) |  |  |
|  | *Beilschmiedia dalzellii* (Meis.) Kost.9 | Lauraceae | 1.17 (3.47) | 0.81 (2.15) | 0.38 (1.25) |  |  |
|  | *Blachia denudata* Benth.8 | Euphorbiaceae |  | 0.07 (0.16) |  |  |  |
|  | *Calophyllum apetalum* Willd. 8 | Clusiaceae | 0.07 (0.25) | 0.07 (0.38) | 0.19 (0.51) |  | 0.14 (0.36) |
|  | *Cinamomum macrocarpum* Hk. f.8 | Lauraceae | 1.05 (2.52) | 2.23 (4.98) | 3.42 (7.84) |  |  |
|  | *Dimorphocalyx lawianus* (Muell.-Arg.) Hk.f.8 | Euphorbiaceae | 0.20 (0.64) | 0.27 (0.55) |  |  |  |
|  | *Diospyros angustifolia* (Miq.) Kostermans 8 | Ebenaceae | 0.08 (0.11) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Diospyros candolleana* Wt.8 | Ebenaceae | 2.49 (5.41) | 2.03 (3.96) | 1.71 (3.87) |  |  |
|  | *Diospyros paniculata* Dalz.8 | Ebenaceae | 0.72 (1.59) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Diospyros pruriens* Dalz.8 | Ebenaceae | 1.02 (2.28) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Diospyros saldanhae* Kostermans8 | Ebenaceae | 0.06 (0.26) | 0.07 (0.12) |  |  |  |
|  | *Dipterocarpus indicus* Bedd.8  **(Fig. 5)** | Dipterocarpaceae | 1.39 (2.99) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Drypetes elata* (Bedd.) Pax & Hoffm.8 | Euphorbiaceae | 0.59 (1.25) | 0.07 (0.17) |  |  |  |
|  | *Drypetus confertiflorus* (J. Hk.) Pax & Hoffm.8 | Euphorbiaceae | 0.02 (0.28) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Dysoxylum malabaricum* Bedd.8  | Meliaceae | 0.11 (0.34) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Eugenia macrosepala* Duthie 8 | Myrtaceae | 0.48 (1) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Euonymus indicus* Heyne ex Wall.8 | Celastraceae | 0.59 (0.77) | 0.07 (0.11) | 0.38 (1.05) |  |  |
|  | *Flacourtia montana* Grah.8 | Flacourtiaceae | 1.40 (3.17) | 3.45 (7.33) | 1.52 (2.88) | 1.08 (5.86) | 0.57 (1.51) |
|  | *Garcinia gummi-gutta* (L.) Robson8 | Clusiaceae | 1.13 (2.86) | 0.61 (0.97) | 0.15 (1.15) | 0.72 (1.79) | 0.14 (0.37) |
|  | *Garcinia indica* (Thouras) Chois.8 | Clusiaceae | 0.01 (0.04) | 0.20 (0.35) |  |  |  |
|  | *Garcinia talbotii* Raiz. ex Sant.8 | Clusiaceae | 0.28 (0.93) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Gordonia obtusa* Wall ex Wt. & Arn.8 | Theaceae | 0.24 (0.36) | 0.14 (0.32) |  |  |  |
|  | *Holigarna arnottiana* Hk. f.8 | Anacardiaceae | 2.46 (5.32) | 4.13 (8.95) | 5.31 (12.8) | 0.36 (4.52) |  |
|  | *Holigarna beddomei* Hk. f.8 | Anacardiaceae | 0.42 (1.46) | 0.20 (0.54) |  |  |  |
|  | *Holigarna ferruginea* March.8 | Anacardiaceae | 0.54 (1.49) |  | 0.19 (0.53) |  |  |
|  | *Holigarna grahamii* (Wt.) Kurz. 8 | Anacardiaceae | 3.10 (7.62) | 2.03 (5.07) |  |  |  |
|  | *Hopea parviflora* Bedd.8 | Dipterocarpaceae | 0.11 (0.62) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Hopea ponga* (Dennst.) Mabberly8 | Dipterocarpaceae | 7.42 (11.4) | 1.49 (4.16) | 0.19 (0.53) | 2.16 (3.79) |  |
|  | *Hydnocarpus laurifolia* (Dennst.) Sleumer8 | Flacourtiaceae | 0.31 (1.34) | 0.07 (0.29) |  |  |  |
|  | *Ixora brachiata* Roxb.8 | Rubiaceae | 1.67 (2.95) | 4.13 (8.27) | 3.80 (8.29) | 0.72 (3.17) |  |
|  | *Knema attenuata* (J. Hk. & Thw.) Warb.8 | Myristicaceae | 10.01 (16.4) | 4.06 (8.93) | 0.38 (1.05) | 0.36 (2.42) |  |
|  | *Litsea laevigata* (Nees) Gamble8 | Lauraceae | 0.06 (0.27) | 0.41 (0.9) | 0.38 (0.51) |  |  |
|  | *Mammaea suriga* (Buch.-Ham. ex Roxb.) Koest.8 | Clusiaceae | 0.04 (0.07) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Mastixia arborea* (Wt.) Bedd.8  | Cornaceae | 0.44 (1.47) | 0.07 (0.2) |  |  |  |
|  | *Meiogyne pannosa* (Dalz.) Sinclair8 | Annonaceae | 0.13 (0.26) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Myristica fatua* var. *Magnifica* (Bedd.) Sinclair8 | Myristicaceae | 0.01 (0.05) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Myristica malabarica* Lam.8  | Myristicaceae | 0.92 (2.16) | 0.14 (0.25) |  |  |  |
|  | *Palaquium ellipticum* (Dalz.) Baill.8  | Sapotaceae | 0.54 (0.73) | 0.07 (0.32) |  |  |  |
|  | *Poeciloneuron indicum* L.8 | Clusiaceae | 1.30 (2.44) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Polyalthia fragrans* (Dalz.) Bedd.8 | Annonaceae | 0.68 (1.99) | 0.41 (1.27) |  |  |  |
|  | *Reinwardtiodendron anamallayanam* (Bedd.) Sald.8 | Meliaceae | 7.06 (12.26) | 2.37 (4.02) | 0.95 (1.98) |  |  |
|  | *Sageraea laurifolia* (Grah.) Blatt.8 | Annonaceae | 0.18 (0.61) | 0.14 (0.34) |  |  |  |
|  | *Syzygium laetum* (Buch.-Ham.) Gandhi8 | Myrtaceae | 0.08 (0.59) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Syzygium travancoricum* Gamble8 | Myrtaceae | 0.03 (0.07) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Tabernaemontana heyneana* Wall.12 | Apocynaceae | 0.34 (0.89) | 1.62 (2.88) | 0.76 (2.04) | 8.99 (15.91) | 3.98 (9.87) |
|  | *Tricalysia apiocarpa* Gamble8 | Rubiaceae | 0.01 (0.04) |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Vateria indica* L.8 | Dipterocarpaceae | 0.44 (1.13) | 0.07 (0.16) |  |  |  |
|  | *Vepris bilocularis* (Wt. & Arn.) Engler8 | Rutaceae | 0.51 (1.4) | 0.27 (0.53) |  | 0.36 (1.03) |  |
|  | **Additional endemics recorded outside the sampling area** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Gymnacranthera canarica* (King) Warb. 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Madhuca bourdillonii* (Gamble) H.J. Lam. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Pittosporum dasycaulon* L. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Pterospermum reticulatum* L. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *Semecarpus kathalekanensis* Das. & Swam.11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: 8-Ramesh *et al.* 1997; 9-Saldanha, 1984-1996; 10-Mohanan and Sivadasaan 2002; 11-Dasappa and Swaminath 2000; 12-Cooke 1901-1908.